BANPU POWER

BPP Sustainability 2023

12th September 2023



AGENDA

BPP Introduction

Continuing pursue Greener & Smarter strategy

2 Managing economic aspects that affect competitiveness and long-term business growth

Enhance competitiveness in dynamic power merchant market Pursue Greener & Smarter strategy for **"Quality Megawatt"** growth



Climate Changes Risk Management

Climate-related governance, strategy, metric& target and disclosure



Light up learning opportunities for kids in remote area

Q&A



Introduction



BPP Members





Kirana Limpaphayom Chief Executive Officer



Teerapat Wongraveekul Chief Financial Officer



Dechapong Yuwaprecha SVP – Strategy and Business Development



Issara Niropas SVP – Power Operations



Panuwat Pitakteeratham VP – Asset and Engineering Management



Thassanee Passarapark Manager - Company Secretary



Nittaya Chatsirisakul Manager – Corporate Services



Sanruetai Anuvongnukroh Manager – Investor Relations



Anuttara Tonwong Manager – HR Business Partner



Sanicha Pinyocheep Manager – SD and Risk Management



BPP strategy: delivering sustainable energy



"Powering Energy Sustainability with Quality Megawatts"

by incorporating a **"Triple E"** approach



Leveraging BPP's ecosystem by continuously developing and expanding the thermal power and renewable power businesses.

Strong and growing ecosystem within Banpu Power and across Banpu group

Knowledge, technology, partner and expertise sharing across 8 countries with established synergies with the Banpu group EXCELLENCE

Achieving operational excellence through efficient operations, cost management, and an EAF to ensure consistent cash flows and seize profit

Enhanced Temple I gas-fired power plant's stability and capacity

opportunities in growth markets.

Implementing real-time machinery monitoring application and a 'Wet Compression System' to reduce forced outages and increase production capacity in summer Adhering to sustainability guidelines, including ESG principles, and be a responsible corporate citizen in all operating countries.

Esg

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Establishment of ESG Committee in March 2023

Overseeing the company's ESG policy targets and performance, aiming to create long-term stakeholder value, promote sustainable practices, and contribute to societal betterment

Portfolio growth by 2025



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HELE & THERMAL 4,500 MW From 2,869 MW in 1Q23



RENEWABLES 800 MW From 442 MW in 1Q23



Managing economic aspects that affect competitiveness and long-term growth

ERCOT power market dynamics



Supply & demand outlook

- Large flexible loads (LFLs) such as crypto mining activities is expected to drive electricity demand as grid interconnection requests growth from 2 GW in 2022 to 27 GW by 2026
 Projections show continued population growth with forecasts of up to 33%
 - Projections show continued population growth with forecasts of up to 33% increase in the next 20 years
- Planned capacity addition reliance on intermittent
 Continuous retirement of expected to push for other

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- Planned capacity additions of wind and solar in Texas raise concerns that heavy reliance on **intermittent renewable energy** will leave the grid vulnerable to disruption
- Continuous retirement of coal-fired power plants in Texas due to poor economics is expected to push for other energy sources i.e, natural gas and renewables to fill in the lost capacity to support growing demand



ERCOT power market dynamics on daily basis

supply and demand driven by gas prices & availability, transmission Capability, temperature, renewable generation and power plant outages



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Fuel Mix & Electricity Price

Challenges

Volatility during energy transformation & climate change era

- Government **policy** and & tightening **regulations**
- Highly dynamic in electricity merchant market, facing uncertainty "supply" and "demand", creating pricing risks & opportunities
- Uncertainty and extreme **climate pattern**
- Timing of **decarbonization** technology commercialization





Managing to maintain BPP competitiveness and long-term growth

Manage electricity merchant market risks & opportunities and enhance business synergy across value chain for competitiveness and generate stable cashflow + capture upside electricity price opportunities

2 Balancing investment portfolio for "Quality Megawatt" growth in thermal, renewable power and energy technology

+ decarbonization technology investment



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Power Merchant Market Strategy Temple II investment: unlocking the optimal performance

Banpu Power is eager to implement these measures to ensure Temple II CCGT achieves its utmost potential and operates at optimal financial performance levels





Efficiency enhancement

Through well-planned maintenance and equipment upgrades e.g., installation of Wet Compression to increase capacity in summer



Data-driven maintenance

Implement data analytics and predictive maintenance techniques and monitor equipment health



Robust winterization plan

Thorough planning for a reliable and resilient operation during winter e.g., ensure availability of winterized equipment and fuel supply system

2 Strategic Trading Approach



Market intelligence and load forecasting

Utilize data from market intelligence and load forecasting for informed and strategized trading decisions and maximize plant's capacity factor



Trading Offer optimization

Explore various approaches incl. collaboration with operations team to optimize offer quantity and pricing based on capabilities of the power plant

Temple II: unlocking the optimal performance (cont'd)

Banpu Power prudently assess risk, market conditions and hedging strategies to bolster stability and optimize the financial performance of Temple II

3 Effective Hedging and Risk Management

Effective hedging and risk management strategies to **achieve consistent cashflow** through utilization of financial instruments, such as:

Implemented by BPP	Pros	Cons
Heat rate call option (HRCO) Power generators offer the right to buy electricity and in return receives a monthly premium and power revenue (if called)	 Steady cash flow and income Higher capacity factor & reliability 	 Trade off for upside Buy back obligation during plant outage MTM quarterly, but it is a non-cash item
Spark spread hedging Hedge the difference between electricity price and fuel costs	 Lock gross profit Mitigate exposure to market volatility 	 Trade off for upside MTM quarterly, but it is a non-cash item



Hedge cash flow stability vs. seasonality

Hedging provides stability and predictability towards revenue and cashflow, while mitigates risk and provides financial **protection from potential losses during shoulder seasons**

Temple II: investment highlights

Acquisition of Temple II gas-fired power plant



This investment is aligned with BPP's Greener & Smarter Strategy and marks a significant milestone in the ongoing power expansion in the United States

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Successful invested in Temple II



Unlocks the full potential of Temple I and Temple II by leveraging synergy through expanding BPP's US power portfolio

Significant growth potential

Acquisition allows for significant growth potential for BPP's US power business and improved **flexibility**, **reliability**, and **efficient operations**

State-of-the-art plant technology

Well-suited to serve the changing ERCOT market and respond to market demand real time

Strategic location

Strategic proximity with Temple I allows for optimization of **resource utilization**, capturing **merchant market profits**, and achieving **economies of scale**

Risk diversification

Expansion strengthens BPP's competitive position, enables **effective breakeven management**, and **diversifies risk along the power business value chain**

Commercial agreements signed

Secures its competitive edge with **commercial agreements,** fortifying its position in the market



Managing to maintain BPP competitiveness and long-term growth

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2 Balancing investment portfolio for "Quality Megawatt" growth in thermal, renewable power and energy technology

+ decarbonization technology



Enhancing our synergies across the US power value chain



COTTON COVE PROJECT | OVERVIEW

BKV dCarbon Ventures + BKV Midstream

- Will separate, dispose of, and geologically sequester CO₂e generated as a byproduct of our natural gas production in the Barnett, and will utilize our midstream assets to do so.
- In October 2022, the project reached FID and we are targeting commencement of CO₂ sequestration activities by the end of 2024.

US\$14-24 M

Up to 80,000 tons CO₂e

Estimated project cost

Estimated average injection rate per year



INVESTMENT STRUCTURE



- BKV Midstream Cotton Cove compressor station generates high concentration CO₂. Subsurface study shows Cotton Cove site is suitable for sequestration.
- The project will be separated development into two phases:
 - Phase I: Class II well designed for initial pre-combustion CO₂ volumes from existing amine unit. Project scope will include installing compression and drilling a Class II well at or near the facility with capacity around ~40,000 ton CO₂ per year.
 - Phase II: Post-combustion CO₂ captured off compressor engines and sold to third-party for utilization or compressed and injected into Class II well with capacity ~25,000 ton CO₂ per year.

Moving forward to decarbonization technology





Moving forward to decarbonization technology



Iwate Tono Battery

Investment in a Large-Scale Battery Project to contribute to Japan's carbon neutrality target, through the government's subsidy program

58 MWh

Tesla Megapack 2: 19 units Guaranteed by and maintenance with Tesla

Approx. 3,000 sqm of land

With one landowner





Project Schedule

to nature

Design and site preparation Completed **1st Phase construction** Completed (battery system installation) 2nd Phase construction 18 months (extra-high voltage electric equipment and substation) COD 2025 **Benefits** Lower More $\cap \bigcirc \cap$ carbon employment emissions opportunities Less obtrusion



access

Energy technology: current position and future targets

3 IW apacity	2025 target 500 MW	
	500 MW	
		2030 target
Vh	3.0 GWh	
ess	1.0 GWh	INTEGRATED
ess	58 MWh	CLEAN ENERGY
ent, smart	60 projects	ECOSYSTEM
ales	2,000 GWh (annually)	
Battery swapping	MaaS Mobility-as-a-service	
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Note: Current and target capacity are based on Banpu group's 100% basis



1H23 highlights

Key financials

THB 4.1 bn Consol. EBITDA

Significant contribution from thermal assets especially from HPC, Temple I, and extraordinary gain from battery business

THB 3.5 bn NPAT

Strong performance supported by resilient and excellent operational results **0.25x** Net D/E

Low net D/E demonstrated strong financial position to support growth target.

Key operational performance

Renewables

Renewables performed well with increased power sold and favorable capacity factors in solar plants across countries, except for some that saw a seasonal drop



Thermal

Smooth and efficient operation supported by BPP's continued commitment to operational excellence, HPC and BLCP achieved an impressive EAF level of 93% in 1H23

Key developments



Acquisition of Temple II Power Plant

To create synergistic value through merging with Temple I power plant, and provides greater opportunities to capture profits in the merchant market and optimize resource utilization



Establishment of ESG Committee

ESG committee is established with the target to support BPP to achieve its sustainability goals, deliver long-term value to its stakeholders, and make positive impact to the society



Decarbonization efforts at BLCP

Ammonia co-firing pilot project and CCS validity assessment



Sustainable Energy expansion by Banpu NEXT

Banpu NEXT invested in Iwate Tono battery farm, and 14.2% stake in Oyika's 2-wheeler battery swapping. Durapower expands to 2 GWh production, while Banpu NEXT bolsters EV presence through increased investment in EVOLT charging to 23.81% stake.

Corporate Governance





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Governance and Management of Subsidiaries and Associated Companies

The Chapter 9 of the Company's AOA is intended to provide <u>measures and mechanisms to govern subsidiaries and associated</u> <u>companies</u>, both directly and indirectly, together with measures to monitor the management of such subsidiaries and associated companies.

The following matters of each subsidiary or associated company shall require approval from the board of directors' meeting of the Company:

- 1. Appointment and nomination of person(s) to be director(s) and executive(s)
- 2. An increase or reduction of capital
- 3. An of approval dividend payments
- 4. An amendment to the articles of association
- 5. An approval of consolidated annual budget
- 6. An appointment of auditor of the subsidiaries
- 7. Entering into transaction with related person of the Company*
- 8. Borrowing, lending, granting credit and guarantee*
- 9. Dissolution of the subsidiary*
- 10. Any other transactions which are not in the ordinary course of business of the subsidiary and shall materially affect the subsidiary*

<u>Remark</u>: The matters from (7) to (10) are deemed material, and if executed, shall materially affect the subsidiary's financial position and performance.

Corporate Governance

CG Policies and Standards:

- Corporate Governance Policy
- Code of Conduct
- Anti-corruption Policy
- Whistleblower Policy

Internal Control

- Internal Audit
- ESG data quality assurance review
- Audit Committee- 3 dependent directors

Data Verification/ Audit by 3rd party

- Financial data audit
- ESG data assurance

Benchmarking/ Certification/ Credit rating



ASEAN Asset Class awards in 2021 ASEAN

Corporate Governance

Scorecard for Excellence

corporate governance



Excellent Corporate Governance Scoring



Collective Action Against Corruption (CAC) Membership Certification



A corporate credit rating of "A+" with a stable outlook

Climate Change Risk Management



Climate Change Risk Management

STRATEGY

Governance

Strategy

Risk

Management

Metrics

and Targets

- Lessening GHG emissions intensity by increasing power plant efficiency through promoting innovations and using high efficiency & environmentally-friendly technologies.
- **Investing in renewable energy** in order to be a part of a low-carbon society in the future.
- Heightening an ability to **adapt itself to risks** associated with climate change.
- Disclosing climate change related data in accordance with "Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosure **(TCFD)**".

Governance

The organization's governance around climate-related risks and opportunities

Strategy

The actual and potential impacts of climate-related risks and opportunities on the organization's businesses, strategy, and financial planning

Risk Management

The processes used by the organization to identify, assess, and manage climate-related risks

Metrics and Targets

The metrics and targets used to assess and manage relevant climate-related risks and opportunities





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Climate Change Governance

Working Group and Supervision	Responsibility	Frequency	The Board of Directors
The Board of Directors	 Supervising and making strategic decisions for BPP's long-term growth, by taking into account the environmental, social and governance (ESG), including climate change. Overseeing the operational direction and growth in accordance with the vision and missions. Considering returns related to performances in accordance with ESG targets. 	On a monthly basis.	Audit Committee Corporate Governance and Nomitation Committee Committee ESG Committee
Risk Management Committee	 The Chief Executive Officer (CEO) is the chairman of the committee, while high-ranking executives are the committee members. Auditing, assessing and managing risks and opportunities, including issues related to climate change. Reporting risk management to the Audit Committee. 	On a quarterly basis.	(Established in March 2023) Chief Executive Officer
Sustainability Committee	 CEO is the chairman of the committee, while high-ranking management are members. Setting up and reviewing corporate policies and strategies, taking into account the ESG operations to be presented to the Board of Directors for approval. Communicating on policies and assigning responsibilities to involved parties to lead them to make these policies into tangible practices throughout the organization. Examining and overseeing ESG operations, including issues related to climate change to be in line with to the targets set. 	On an annual basis or more than a year as seen necessarily.	Risk Management Committee Sustainability Committee Climate Change Committee*
Climate Change Committee	The committee is accountable for driving holistic climate change operations and managing related risks to reduce GHG emissions. The committee is jointly working with Banpu Group.	On a quarterly basis, or more than a quarter as seen necessarily.	
Task Force on Climate- Related Financial Disclosures Working Group (TCFD Working Group)	The TCFD Working Group is responsible for analyzing and assessing financial risks and opportunities, as well as disclosing information in alignment with the TCFD guidelines.	On a quarterly basis, or over a quarter as seen necessarily.	Group*
Decarbonization Project Study Committee	 Conducting a feasibility study to determine operating targets and a plan driving towards a "Net Zero". Conducting a feasibility study to jointly implement the decarbonization project with Banpu Group. 	On a quarterly basis, or over a quarter as seen necessarily.	Decarbonization Project Study Committee*

Note: "Operating in collaboration with Banpu Group

Risks & Opportunities arising from Climate Change

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- 1. Physical Risks
 - Changes in climate patterns and seasonal fluctuations
 - Severe natural disaster
 - Rising sea level
 - A decease of rainfall and a freshwater shortage
- 2. Transition Risks
 - Policy and legal changes
 - Demands for clean energy is increasing, while technology and infrastructure to deliver electricity in the area is still immature
 - Rising prices of coal and other fossil fuels
 - Restriction of water consumption and rising of water prices
 - Higher insurance cost
- 3. Business Opportunities
 - Business development associated with renewable energy, energy technology, and CCUS

Risk Mitigation & Response

- Business Continuity Management
- Invest in water conservation technology/ zero discharge project
- Fuel cost past through mechanism in PPA
- Consider Carbon cost in project due diligence process
- Collaborate with Banpu Group to disclose climate impact align with TCFD guideline and develop Net Zero roadmap
- Invest in High efficiency low emissions power plant, renewable energy and energy technology
- Invest in CCUS, alternative energy such as hydrogen, ammonia co-firing, biomass, etc.

Energy Conservation at Zhengding Power Plant

- **Improving equipment efficiency** at heat exchanger stations including:
 - 1. Removing scale deposits on tube surfaces of heat exchangers
 - 2. Installing a frequency converter to make a system adjusted the amount of steam and hot water appropriately for customer's needs.
 - 3. Improving thermal insulation of hot water pipes to reduce heat loss.
- Investment about CNY 1 million, reduce steam **consumption by 10%**, able to pay back the investment cost within a year.
- Selected as the operator of a **solar rooftop installation**
- project in Zhengding, which targets to increase solar panels installation on the roofs of all government buildings, factories and communities totaling to 167 MW by the year 2023.

Thermal Energy Distribution Diagram



Performance	2021	2022	%Change
Total energy consumption (GJ)	2,566,771	1,796,464	-30.0%
Power consumption (GJ/MWh)	1.736	1.176	-32.3%
The amount of GHG emissions (Scope 1&2) (tonnes CO ₂ e)	1,041,811	1,020,622	-2.0%
GHG emissions intensity (Scope 1&2) (tonnes CO ₂ e/MWh)	0.705	0.668	-5.2%

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De-white Facility at Luannan Power Plant

- A reduction of heat loss by **installing a heat changer system**, which has 3 processes:
 - I. Entering cold water into the primary heat exchanger Water input : 20°C Water output : 47°C
 - II. Mixing water before entering into the secondary heat exchanger Water input : 95°C Water output : 65°C
 - III. Supplying water for further utilization in the power generation process Water input : 65-70°C Water output : 136°C



- White smoke reduction process generates thermal energy able to be **recycled back** into the production processes about **15 GJ/h**.
- Exhaust gas released from stacks has **temperature about 80°C** and a **humidity about 10%** (no white smoke during low temperature).
- Project costs approximately CNY 223,700 and pay back the investment cost within 18 days.

Decarbonization

BPP has implemented in various projects including:

- Developing **Ammonia co-firing** at BLCP Power Plant.
- Investing in Carbon Capture, Utilization and Storage (CCUS) with BKV dCarbon Venture in Cotton Cove Project.
- Signed MOU with Cherdchai Motor Sales Co., Ltd., to build a lithiumion battery assembly plant for e-Buses.
- Investing in Oyika, accelerating battery swapping stations for electric motorbike.
- Developing Energy Management System (EMS), including utility management and energy efficiency solutions, facility management, and district cooling systems and infrastructure.









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Light & Learn Project



Light & Learn Project BANPUNEXT

"Learning is the Power of Change and Development"

• Starting from a small CSR project in 2560, initiated by employee, to provide solar panel for a school in Tak

Schools in remote area

- No electricity
- Limited teacher
- Limited access to information and internet
- Language problem leads to unsuccessful education in border area of Thailand



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Light & Learn Project

Strategy: Enhance brand awareness by developing real showcases and promotion

Long-term Target: Branding as [A leading smart energy solutions provider in Asia-Pacific with a vision, "Innovating Infinite Energy Solutions to All", and supports the global transition towards a Net-Zero society.]





Light & Learn Project



BENEFIT

Social Impact:

- Total of **73 schools** (2017-2022)
- 2,400 children
- Installed capacity 73,000 Watt by volunteer employees

Value creation to Company:

- Enhance **brand awareness** in renewable energy business
- Enhance employee engagement
- **PR Value 7.85 mTHB** in news media (2020 & 2022)









Appendix











Vision:

To be recognized as a pioneer Asian power company with a strong reputation for sustainable development, friendly community relations and respect for the natural environment.

Mission:

- To develop, own and promote both conventional and renewable power businesses using the most efficient technologies available for sustainable growth in pursuit of a position of leadership in Asia.
- To conduct all business in an ethically, socially and environmentally responsible manner.
- To create sustainable value for shareholders customers, business partners, employees and communities while being a good corporate citizen in all countries of operations.

Banpu Power Sustainability



Affordable

- Investing in sound properties with effective cost management.
- Creating competitive advantages through utilizing innovations and developing employees' competencies.
- Establishing business partners throughout the supply chain.



Reliable

- Raising Corporate Governance (CG) standards.
- Employing a risk management system and looking for business opportunities, striving towards the integrated energy producer and supplier.
- Establishing a monitoring and evaluation system as well as communicating a transparent operating result to stakeholders.





- Using innovations and high efficiency, low emissions technologies.
- Engaging stakeholders and communities surrounding the project areas.
- Implementing the environmental, occupational health and safety management system standards.

Banpu Power Supply Chain



BPP Its Commitment to ESG Principles as a Key Driver to Business Sustainability





ESG recognition



The THSI, prepared by SET. shortlists Thai companies following the highest ESG standards



Prepared by SET, shortlists Thai companies with business and sustainability excellence

THB 30-100 bn

ASFAN Asset Class

Awarded in 2021 ASEAN **Corporate Governance** Scorecard for excellent corporate governance

CGS

Part of ASEAN Capital Markets

companies in ASEAN with high

Forum (ACMF), awarded to listed

corporate governance practices, in

line with international standards.

Credit rating



As a strategic partner of S&P Global, Tris Rating has over 20years of experience as a leading credit rating agency in Thailand

A+

ratings with a '**stable**' outlook on the company, reflecting the company's stable cash flow, proven track record of strong operations and quality of power portfolio

5th

consecutive year included in THSI for continuous development of sustainable operations inline with ESG principles

Commended Sustainability Award for SET-listed companies with market cap. between

